

Hi all -- especially non-parametric blob-detection aficionados --

I am looking for help with:

- * What are a few good references?
- * Putting the ones I know a little about into context!

I began to look for references about several very different approaches I recalled from past workshops.

1/ Clem Karl et al. 2003 from the Multiscale workshop (see www.ics.uci.edu/~dvd/MultScaleConf/agenda.html): used a simple Bayesian-ish "Shape" prior requiring a smooth boundary for tomographic reconstruction ---- i.e. tracking 3D blobs in space and time with just a few sensors. In his example, the sensors moved a lot (and the blobs evolved somewhat). In Alex's example, the sun moves (and the blobs evolve a lot).

I also recall Becca W. having some cogent comments on the realm of applicability of Clem Karl's method.

The references I could find on Clem Karl's website that looked related included:

Y. Shi and W. C. Karl, "Tomographic Reconstruction of Dynamic Objects," in Computational Imaging, C. A. Bouman and R. L. Stevenson editors, Proc. SPIE, Vol. 5016, SPIE, Santa Clara, CA, January 20-24, 2003.

Y. Shi and W. Karl, "Object-based Dynamic Tomography," invited lecture at the 2003 IEEE AP-S International Symposium and USNC/CNC/URSI National Radio Science Meeting, Columbus, Ohio, June 22-27, 2003

A. Litvin and W. C. Karl, "Shape distributions as priors for image segmentation," in Computational Imaging, C. A. Bouman and R. L. Stevenson editors, Proc. SPIE, Vol. 5016, SPIE, Santa Clara, CA, January 20-24, 2004.

and:

Y. Shi and W. C. Karl, "Differentiable Minimin Shape Distance for Maintaining Topology in Curve Evolution," SIAM Conference on Imaging Science, 2004.

Also, I see he is doing the "Level Set" method Becca suggested!

But I don't see any handy *.pdf files to look at.

Anyone have recommendations, and/or access to on-line versions of these? OR comments on their relevance to our problems?

2/ From the Solar Division meeting of the American Astronomical Society, in June 16-20, 2003, Laurel, MD. Valentina V. Zharkova seemed to have rigorously tested a variety of interesting methods (for high resolution optical). She ended up using simpler methods, e.g. "region growing", as I recall.

I see some abstracts of hers about results from the Solar features

catalog (a European Grid of Solar Observations initiative for which she used these methods), but only a little on methods, like pdf files from:

<http://www.cyber.brad.ac.uk/egso/publications/publication.html>

How do her methods compare in usefulness, robustness, ability to estimate errors, etc? Anyone have any idea?

3/ Last but not least: What about Hyunsook Lee's "Convex Hull Peeling" technique? (See www.stat.psu.edu/~hlee/PRESENTATION/SAMSI06.pdf)

Can it help me define boundaries of shapes, e.g. in (x,y,prob-density) space for my non-parametric "blobs"? It seems to me to be vaguely related to Clem Karl's Shape/Boundary priors, in assuming smoothness and connectivity. It also sounds vaguely like the inverse of Valentina Zharkova's "region growing" methods. True? OR is CHP just not useful in this context?

Anyone have any opinions or recommendations among all of these?

And/Or how they compare and contrast with multiscale (i.e. wavelet-like) sorts of feature detection methods?

Not to mention, our ever-aveorite Bayes Blocks?

Also, When and where might "Level Sets" be useful (or not useful)?

(See astrostatistics.psu.edu/samsi06/tutorials/willett_madness.pdf)

Can we get uncertainties out of them? How do they compare with above methods?

With thanks!!

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